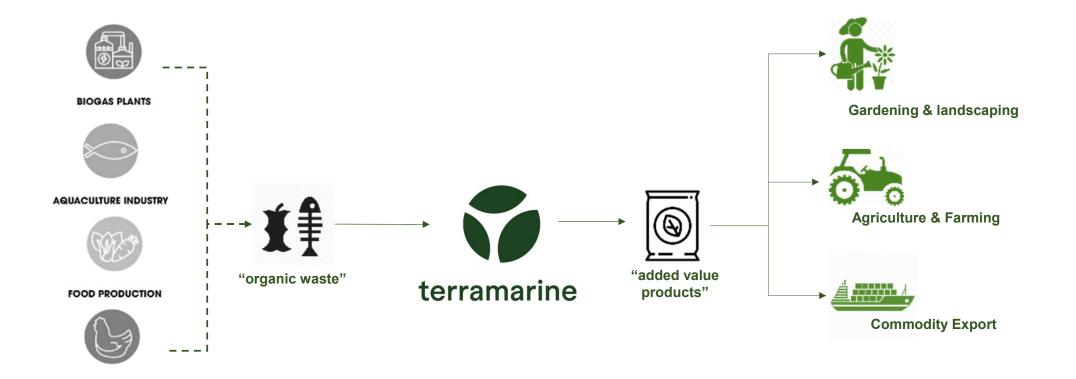
From Waste to Value:

Transforming fish farming sludge into export-ready fertilizer

Aqua-Ice 2025 Harpa, 30/09 – 01/10/2025 Terramarine AS | Vu Nguyen





" Circular economy partner "

" Organic fertilizer producer "



ANIMAL FARMING



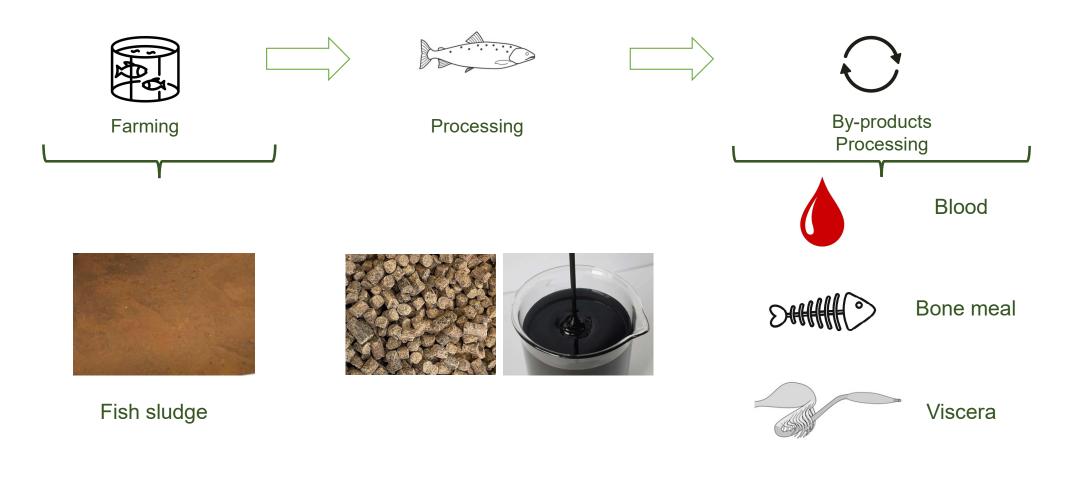
Product Development



Grimstad Stavanger Rjukan | Kristiansand Saigon 计 Logistics Sales **Sourcing Raw Materials Processing Documentation** Marketing Compliance Compliance Support Recipes / Concept / Energy Agronomy Microbiology Biochemistry

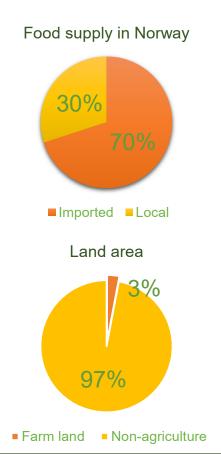


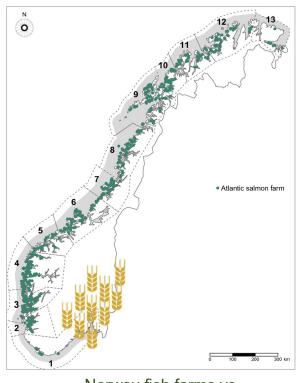
From a fertilizer perspective, what materials are interesting?



THE CHALLENGE FOR NORWAY

HIGH AMOUNT OF ORGANIC WASTE >><< NOT ENOUGH AGRICULTURE LAND





Norway fish farms vs agriculture land

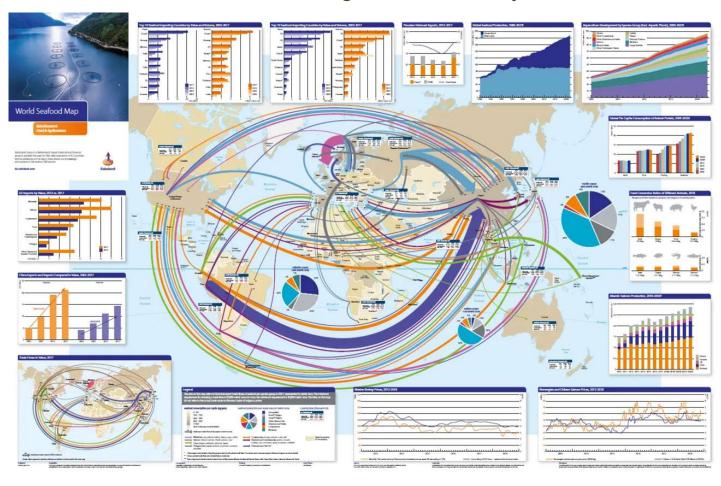
1 – 1.5 million tons Fish sludge (2050)



We need to circulate back to the areas where the food is produced

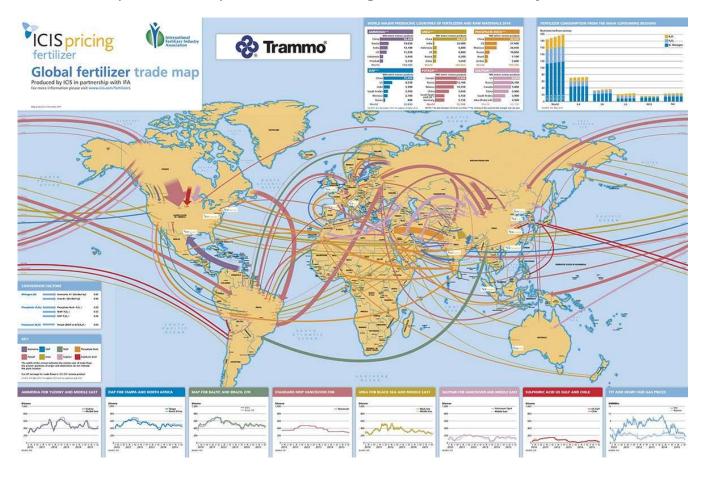


Seafood is a global commodity





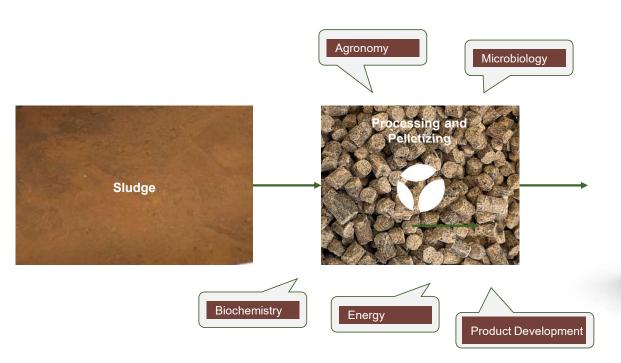
(Chemical) fertilizer is a global commodity





Fish farm organic waste fertilizer should become a commodity

that can be traded globally too







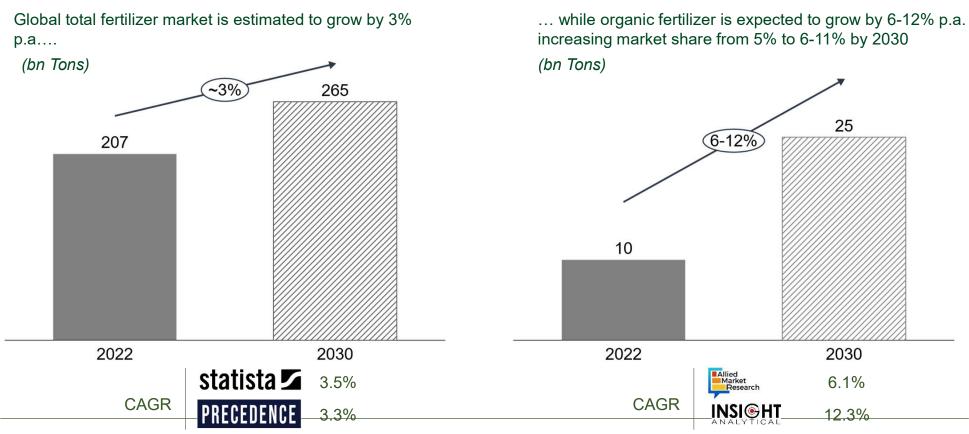
Why export? → Global soil degradation, the need for recirculating the nutrition





Source: Land Degradation and Challenges of Food Security, 2019 - Review of European Studies

Organic fertilizer market expected to grow twice as fast as the overall fertilizer market...





Organic fertilizer export destinations from Netherlands...

Vietnam		Chinese Taipei	South Korea	United States	Costa Rica	Algeria	Senegal South Africa
				46.7%	12% Guatemala	Libya	Kenya Uganda Burkina Faso
	8.52%	7.23%	6.27%	Canada	4.71% Aruba	16.1% Tunisia	4.88% 3.91% 3.91% Morocco Ethiopia 1.32% (Ghana Mali 1.32% (Ghana
	Japan	Lebanon	Arab	32.4% Chile	1.54% sam was a	13.1%	1,04% 0,73% 0,0%
33.7%	5.35%	3.52%	Emirates 3.48%	A. C. Sarrio V. B. C. S.			Europe Asia
	Israel	Hong Kon	g Turkey 0.88%		12.1%		North America
Malaysia	4.86%	2.39%	0.36%		Uruguay Suriname		Africa
14%	Cambodia 4.21%	1.37% Cyprus 1.35%		75.4%	5.29% 2.76% Peru 1.88% c.em Argentins must 1.71% sam		South America Oceania



Example: fertilizer production in Norway













Examples: downstream fertilizer sales activities in Vietnam







Lengthy field trials and product licensing process.









ICELANDIC SALMON FARMING CONTEXT

Iceland is now facing the same challenges we began addressing more than 10 years ago in Norway, when we first started exporting to Southeast Asia.

Key factors for success include access to markets, combined with expertise in agronomy and product development.

We aim to contribute our knowledge and solutions to the emerging market from land-based farming in Iceland, which is expected to grow significantly in the coming years.



terramarine.no



Torleiv (Næss) Ugland CEO torleiv@terramarine.no



Vu Nguyen
Int. Sales Manager
vu@terramarine.no